

Spring 2011 Common Student Evaluations:

University-Wide Analysis

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Overview

In the spring of 2011, the University implemented a common student course evaluation rating form that was first administered to students university-wide at the end of that same semester. The Administration and the Faculty Federation agreed upon ten questions that were asked of all students (see Appendix for form and rating scale). Departments were free to add any additional questions that they desired.

For the first administration of the common student evaluation, the Faculty Federation and the Administration agreed that only questions 1 through 4 would be used in the evaluation of individual faculty members' teaching. This analysis looks at all ten questions for a *university-wide* analysis. The university-wide analysis provides an overview of evaluation ratings for the University as a whole and will identify any differences in the evaluation ratings of major academic units at the University (i.e., colleges/schools and departments).

Methodology

Descriptive statistics on common evaluation questions 1 through 10 were produced using SPSS. One-Way ANOVAs were also conducted to compare question means by college/school and department.

Key Findings

Entire University

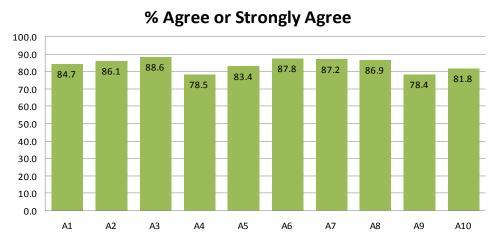
Figure 1 below provides descriptive statistics on the ten common student evaluation questions for the entire university (including Professional and Continuing Education (PCE)). The highest mean ratings were on questions 3 and 6; the lowest mean ratings were on questions 4 and 9 (see also Figure 2).

Figure 1. Descriptive Statistics on Common Evaluation Questions 1 through 10: Entire University

										A9 The	
			A2 The course					A7 Learning		instructor	A10 The
			provided me	A3 The	A4 The			activities were	A8 The course	provides timely	instructor
		A1 The course	with a general	instructor was	instructor's	A5 Grading	A6 Course	related to	covered the	and useful	stimulated
		was	background in	prepared for	explanations	criteria were	objectives	course	stated	feedback on	interested in
		organized.	the area.	class.	were clear.	clearly stated.	were stated.	objectives.	objectives.	student work.	the subject.
N	Valid	23421	21367	23389	23371	23397	23386	23401	23386	23357	23198
	Missing	384	2438	416	434	408	419	404	419	448	607
Mear	1	4.30	4.32	4.43	4.15	4.28	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.16	4.27
Media	an	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Mode	9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Std. I	Deviation	.969	.919	.882	1.096	.987	.875	.888	.879	1.088	1.055

Note: Questions are labeled as A1 through A10.

Figure 2. Percent Agreement on Common Evaluation Questions 1 through 10: Entire University



Note: Questions are labeled as A1 through A10.

University Excluding PCE

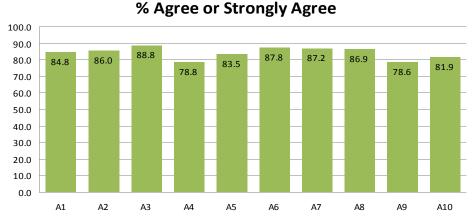
Figure 3 below provides descriptive statistics on the ten common student evaluation questions for the entire university *excluding* PCE. The highest mean ratings were on questions 3, 6 and 7; the lowest mean ratings were on questions 4 and 9 (see also Figure 4).

Figure 3. Descriptive Statistics on Common Evaluation Questions 1 through 10: University Less PCE

										A9 The	
			A2 The course					A7 Learning		instructor	A10 The
			provided me	A3 The	A4 The			activities were	A8 The course	provides timely	instructor
		A1 The course	with a general	instructor was	instructor's	A5 Grading	A6 Course	related to	covered the	and useful	stimulated
		was	background in	prepared for	explanations	criteria were	objectives	course	stated	feedback on	interested in
		organized.	the area.	class.	were clear.	clearly stated.	were stated.	objectives.	objectives.	student work.	the subject.
N	Valid	22358	20308	22330	22312	22339	22332	22342	22328	22301	22141
	Missing	383	2433	411	429	402	409	399	413	440	600
Mean		4.30	4.33	4.44	4.15	4.29	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.17	4.27
Media	n	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Mode		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Std. D	eviation	.966	.918	.878	1.092	.987	.875	.888	.880	1.081	1.055

Note: Questions are labeled as A1 through A10.

Figure 4. Percent Agreement on Common Evaluation Questions 1 through 10: University Less PCE



Note: Questions are labeled as A1 through A10.

By College

Figure 5 below shows the means plot on common question 1 (i.e., level of agreement that "The course was organized") by college/school (including Professional and Continuing Education as its own division labeled "PCE"). A One-Way ANOVA using the Welch test to compare means indicated that there was a statistically significant difference in the mean score on question A1 by college/school (F=13.8, p<.01) (see Appendix for detailed descriptive statistics on common evaluation questions 1 through 10 by college/school). The results of post-hoc tests that indicate which specific college means significantly differ from one another are not reported, however, because the practical significance of the overall detected difference was small (ω^2 =.004).

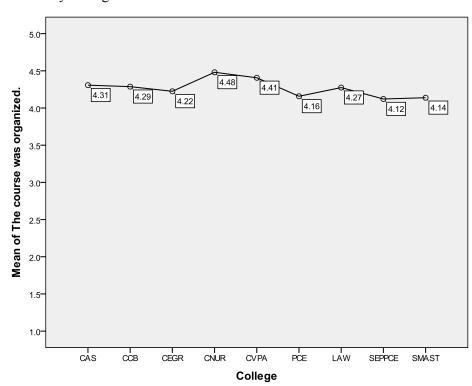


Figure 5. Question 1 by College: Means Plot

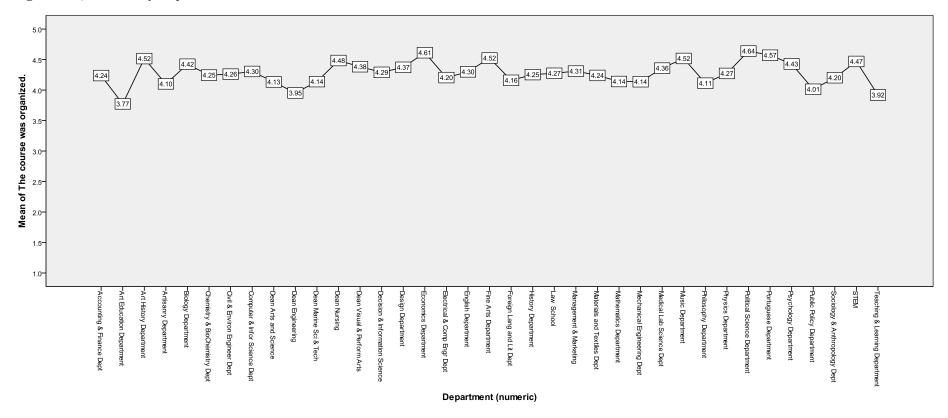
Additional One-Way ANOVAs using the Welch test to compare means indicated that there were also statistically significant differences in the mean scores on question A2 through A10 by college/school (p<.01). Means plots and the results of post-hoc tests that indicate which specific college means significantly differ from one another are not provided, however, because the practical significance of the overall detected differences remained small.

By Department

Figure 6 below shows the means plot on common question 1 (i.e., level of agreement that "The course was organized") by department (excluding non-credit PCE courses). A One-Way ANOVA using the Welch test to compare means indicated that there was a statistically significant difference in the mean score on question A1 by department (F=17.0, p<.01) (see Appendix for detailed descriptive statistics on common evaluation questions 1 through 10 by department). The results of post-hoc tests that indicate

which specific department means significantly differ from one another are not reported, however, because the practical significance of the overall detected difference was again small (ω^2 =.020).

Figure 6. Question 1 by Department: Means Plot



Note: Excludes non-credit PCE courses.

Additional One-Way ANOVAs using the Welch test to compare means indicated that there were also statistically significant differences in the mean scores on question A2 through A10 by department (p<.01). Means plots and the results of post-hoc tests that indicate which specific college means significantly differ from one another are not provided, however, because the practical significance of the overall detected differences remained small.

Appendix

COMMON STUDENT EVALUATION RATING FORM

Instructions to the Student: Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements that describe this Course or this Instructor:

Strongly		No Strong		Strongly
Disagree	Disagree	Opinion	Agree	Agree
(=1)	(=2)	(=3)	(=4)	(=5)

- 1. The course was organized
- 2. The course provided me with a general background in the area.
- 3. The Instructor was prepared for class
- 4. The Instructor's explanations were clear
- 5. Grading criteria were clearly stated
- 6. Course objectives were stated
- 7. Learning activities were related to course objectives
- 8. The course covered the stated objectives
- 9.The Instructor provides timely and useful feedback on student work
- 10. The Instructor stimulated interest in the subject

Comments: Please use the space provided on the response form to make any additional written comments concerning either the **Course** or the **Instructor**:

Descriptive Statistics by College/School

Report

						eport					
COLLEGE	College	A1 The course was organized.	A2 The course provided me with a general background in the area.	A3 The instructor was prepared for class.	A4 The instructor's explanations were clear.	A5 Grading criteria were clearly stated.	A6 Course objectives were stated.	A7 Learning activities were related to course objectives.	A8 The course covered the stated objectives.	A9 The instructor provides timely and useful feedback on student work.	A10 The instructor stimulated interested in the subject.
1 CAS N		12005	10905	11987	11982	11992	11990	11999	11994	11977	11909
	Mean	4.31	4.32	4.44	4.17	4.30	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.16	4.29
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.970	.930	.894	1.085	.985	.884	.900	.885	1.084	1.046
2 CCB	N N	3365	3363	3365	3359	3363	3363	3368	3363	3362	3362
	Mean	4.29	4.25	4.44	4.05	4.32	4.34	4.33	4.34	4.13	4.10
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
	Std. Deviation	.954	.959	.844	1.136	.941	.888	.890	.876	1.093	1.135
3 CEGR	N N	2709	2706	2707	2701	2707	2704	2701	2700	2698	2675
OCCOR	Mean	4.22	4.25	4.35	4.01	4.21	4.30	4.27	4.26	4.05	4.13
4 CNUR	Median	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
	Std. Deviation	.937	.879	.849	1.105	.984	.838	.886	.867	1.092	1.092
4 CNUR	N Std. Deviation	622	623	621	623	623	621	621	621	617	604
4 CNOIX	Mean	4.48	4.58	4.59	4.38	4.53	4.64	4.59	4.62	4.47	4.50
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.843	.721	.781	.985	.829	.667	.732	.687	.911	.869
5 CVPA	N Std. Deviation	2296	2294	2296	2293	2296	2296	2296	2295	2292	2264
JOVIA	Mean	4.41	4.48	4.52	4.32	4.27	4.45	4.54	4.48	4.34	4.46
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.946	.854	.877	1.002	1.005	.866	.817	.858	1.026	.967
6 PCE	N Std. Deviation	1063	1059	1059	1.002	1.003	1054	1059	1058	1.026	1057
6 PCE	Mean				4.00		4.28	4.29			
		4.16	4.25	4.26		4.17			4.29	3.96	4.16
	Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
7 LAW	Std. Deviation	1.022	.930	.944	1.176	.996 941	.868	.894	.855	1.210	1.059 912
/ LAW		942		938	936		940	941	940	938	
	Mean	4.27		4.53	4.20	4.17	4.41	4.45	4.38	4.25	4.45 5.00
	Median	5.00		5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
8 SEPPCE	Std. Deviation	1.093 354	352	.878	1.188 353	1.154	.924 354	.918	.955	1.069 353	.942 353
0 SEPPCE			4.25	352 4.33	4.07	352 4.23	4.38	352 4.33	351		
	Mean	4.12							4.29	4.00	4.27
	Median	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00
O CMACT	Std. Deviation	1.037	.981	.936	1.068	1.048	.877	.903	.948	1.187	1.020
9 SMAST	N M	65	65	64	65	65	64	64	64	64	62
	Mean	4.14	4.32	4.25	4.14	4.17	4.42	4.44	4.30	4.13	4.29
	Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
*	Std. Deviation	.827	.793	.797	.846	.802	.612	.687	.790	1.031	.818
Total	N	23421	21367	23389	23371	23397	23386	23401	23386	23357	23198
	Mean	4.30	4.32	4.43	4.15	4.28	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.16	4.27
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.969	.919	.882	1.096	.987	.875	.888	.879	1.088	1.055

Note: Question 2 was not asked of Law students.

Descriptive Statistics by Department

Report

					Report						
			A2 The course provided me with a general	A3 The instructor was	A4 The instructor's	A5 Grading	A6 Course	A7 Learning activities were related to	A8 The course covered the	A9 The instructor provides timely and useful	A10 The instructor stimulated
DEDT Department		A1 The course	background in	prepared for	explanations	criteria were	objectives were	course	stated	feedback on	interested in the subject.
Accounting & Finance Dept	N	was organized.	tne area.	1123	were clear. 1123	1124	stated. 1121	objectives.	objectives.	1120	1119
	Mean	4.24	4.19	4.40	3.92	4.29	4.31	4.33	4.32	4.05	3.96
	Median	5.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	instructor provides timely and useful feedback on state of the control of the con	4.00
											1.202
Art Education Department											97 4.05
											4.00
	Std. Deviation	1.212	1.055	1.131	1.194	1.127	.981	.938	1.005		1.074
Art History Department	N	281	283	282	284	284	283	284	283	284	276
	Mean	4.52	4.42	4.61	4.31	4.38	4.45	4.48	4.49		4.36
	Median										5.00
Artic anny Department										Instructor provides timely and useful feedback on student work. 1120 4.05 4.00 1.136 97 3.88 4.00 1.192 284 4.30 5.00 1.102 186 4.04 5.00 1.142 187 188 4.01 4.00 1.148 789 4.01 4.00 1.132 4.00 1.132 4.00 1.132 4.00 1.132 4.00 1.133 4.14 4.00 1.133 6.00 1.130 6.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	1.068
Ausanny Department											4.36
Art Education Department Art History Department Artisanry Department Biology Department Chemistry & BioChemistry Dept Civil & Environ Engineer Dept Computer & Infor Science Dept Dean Arts and Science Dean Engineering Dean Marine Sci & Tech Dean Nursing Dean Visual & Perform Art Decision & Information Science Design Department Economics Department	Median	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
	Std. Deviation	1.135	.926	1.105	1.135	1.163	1.030	.979	1.061	1.247	1.062
Biology Department	N	1081	1085	1086	1086	1086	1084	1086	1085		1085
Art History Department Artisanry Department Biology Department Chemistry & BioChemistry Dept Civil & Environ Engineer Dept Computer & Infor Science Dept Dean Arts and Science Dean Engineering Dean Marine Sci & Tech Dean Nursing Dean Visual & Perform Arts	Mean	4.42	4.43	4.53	4.28	4.43	4.49	4.48	4.50		4.35
											5.00 1.016
Chemistry & BioChemistry	N N	794	787	790	789	791	794	793	791		757
	Mean	4.25	4.15	4.26	3.94	4.20	4.30	4.30	4.31		3.94
	Median	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
	Std. Deviation	.939	1.047	1.041	1.226	.997	.851	.885	.868		1.290
											410
БСРГ			A The course with a general instruction with a general instruction with a general instruction with a general instruction with a general wit		4.22 4.00						
											.846
Computer & Infor Science	N	341									335
Dept	Mean	4.30	4.36	4.44	4.22	4.29	4.48	4.43	4.42	4.12	4.21
	Median										5.00
											1.098
Dean Arts and Science											304 4.33
											5.00
	Std. Deviation	1.144									1.086
Dean Engineering	N	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	Mean	3.95									3.86
											4.00 1.276
Dean Marine Sci & Tech											62
Boar Marino Gor a 1001	Mean	4.14									4.29
Dean Arts and Science Dean Engineering Dean Marine Sci & Tech	Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
	Std. Deviation	.827								s. student work 4.32 4.05 5.00 4.00 889 1.136 97 97 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 0.055 1.192 283 284 4.09 5.00 928 1.102 167 166 4.02 4.04 4.50 5.00 852 1.148 791 789 4.25 4.19 4.50 4.01 5.00 4.00 888 1.132 409 4.09 4.25 4.19 4.00 4.00 8.83 330 340 3.39 4.42 4.12 4.00 4.00 8.70 5.00 8.83 330 4.42 4.12 4.21 4.12 4.22 4.21 4.23	.818
Dean Nursing										Instructor	624
	Second Composition Composition Second Second		4.51 5.00								
		1131 1122 1123 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1120 1220 1120 12	.865								
Dean Visual & Perform Arts		384	383	385	384	382	383	384	384	385	381
											4.34
											5.00
Decision & Information											1.010 912
											912 4.05
											4.00
											1.094
Design Department	N										456
											4.47
											5.00 .921
Economics Department											570
											4.57
	Median	5.00									5.00
											.791
Electrical & Comp Engr Dept											649
											4.04
											4.00 1.169
English Department											2501
											4.25
											5.00
	Std. Deviation	.967	.937	.902	1.060	1.024	.882	.939	.885	1.065	1.026

										40 Ti	
			A2 The course					A7 Learning		A9 The instructor	A10 The
			provided me with a general	A3 The instructor was	A4 The instructor's	A5 Grading	A6 Course	activities were related to	A8 The course covered the	provides timely	instructor stimulated
		A1 The course	background in	prepared for	explanations	criteria were	objectives were	course	stated	feedback on	interested in the
DEPT Department Fine Arts Department	N	was organized. 322	the area.	class.	were clear. 321	clearly stated. 322	stated.	objectives.	objectives.	student work.	subject.
i ilie Ata Deparanent	Mean	4.52	4.64	4.66	4.43	4.24	4.54	4.68	4.61	4.53	4.56
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.749	.638	.681	.834	.984	.706	.612	.699	.862	.869
Foreign Lang and Lit Dept	N	681	69	678	677	678	679	678	678		677
	Mean Median	4.16 5.00	4.13 4.00	4.33 5.00	4.13 5.00	4.16 5.00	4.34 5.00	4.34 5.00	4.29 5.00		4.29 5.00
	Std. Deviation	1.131	.839	1.060	1.136	1.113	1.001	1.012	1.029	1.114	1.109
History Department	N	840	842	841	835	839	839	839	839	839	838
	Mean	4.25	4.34	4.39	4.19	4.23	4.35	4.36	4.37	provides timely and useful feedback on student work. 321 4.53 5.00 .862 676 4.20 5.00 1.1114	4.30
	Median Std. Deviation	5.00 1.019	5.00 .930	5.00 .969	5.00 1.083	5.00 1.019	5.00 .891	5.00 .893	5.00 .899		5.00 1.038
Law School	N Sid. Deviation	942	.930	938	936	941	940	.693	940		912
	Mean	4.27		4.53	4.20	4.17	4.41	4.45	4.38		4.45
	Median	5.00		5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Std. Deviation	1.093		.878	1.188	1.154	.924	.918	.955		.942
Management & Marketing	N Mean	1519 4.31	1524 4.31	1525 4.45	1519 4.16	1521 4.30	1523 4.36	1525 4.34	1523 4.35		1524 4.22
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	Instructor Ins	5.00
	Std. Deviation	.946	.925	.842	1.114	.955	.887	.893	.873		1.080
Materials and Textiles Dept	N	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		99
	Mean	4.24	4.33	4.46	4.04	4.26	4.39	4.40	4.39		4.24
	Median Std. Deviation	4.00 .878	5.00 .829	5.00 .822	4.00 1.091	5.00 .981	5.00 .852	5.00 .791	5.00 .840		5.00 1.079
Mathematics Department	N Std. Deviation	1241	1241	1239	1240	1241	1241	1240	1238		1213
	Mean	4.14	4.11	4.30	3.76	4.24	4.25	4.25	4.20		3.99
	Median	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00		4.00
Mark and a Production	Std. Deviation	1.035	1.011	.954	1.267	.964	.943	.946	.968		1.219
Mechanical Engineering Dept	N Mean	614 4.14	613 4.18	614 4.26	613 3.75	613 4.00	611 4.20	610 4.14	611 4.18		594 4.04
	Median	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00		4.00
	Std. Deviation	.965	.880	.877	1.139	1.063	.835	.946	.851	1.119	1.104
Medical Lab Science Dept	N	598	599	598	597	598	597	599	599		599
	Mean	4.36 5.00	4.39 5.00	4.43 5.00	4.22 4.00	4.33 5.00	4.35 5.00	4.38 5.00	4.32 4.00		4.32 5.00
	Median Std. Deviation	.874	.814	.813	.988	.888	.865	.816	.833	instructor provides timely and useful feedback on student work. 2 321 4 53 5 0 5 0 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	.946
Music Department	N	604	601	603	602	603	602	601	602		597
	Mean	4.52	4.61	4.63	4.51	4.48	4.52	4.63	4.59	4.50	4.60
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
Philosophy Department	Std. Deviation	.928 888	.819 881	.846 884	.939 884	.951 883	.899 884	.843 883	.855 883		.901 884
т пповорну Вераганені	Mean	4.11	4.21	4.38	4.05	4.12	4.19	4.24	4.25		4.26
	Median	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00		5.00
	Std. Deviation	1.010	.933	.877	1.072	1.057	.956	.955	.934		1.024
Physics Department	N	631	632	630	628	631	629	629	627		625
	Mean Median	4.27 5.00	4.26 4.00	4.40 5.00	4.12 4.00	4.21 5.00	4.29 5.00	4.27 5.00	4.26 5.00		4.19 5.00
	Std. Deviation	.920	.896	.840	1.090	1.042	.895	.927	.928		1.130
Political Science	N	494	11	493	492	494	494	494	494	493	486
Department	Mean	4.64	4.27	4.74	4.61	4.65	4.71	4.70	4.72		4.71
	Median	5.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
Portuguese Department	Std. Deviation	.617 189	.905 190	.519 189	.653 190	.631 188	.534 189	.570 189	.534 190		.603
Qp	Mean	4.57	4.51	4.66	4.45	4.56	4.59	4.58	4.58		4.60
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
December 2	Std. Deviation	.807	.913	.708	.951	.879	.831	.863	.855		.862
Psychology Department	N Mean	1227 4.43	1225 4.48	1223 4.53	1224 4.30	1224 4.43	1220 4.47	1223 4.45	1226 4.45		1222 4.38
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
	Std. Deviation	.881	.803	.757	.994	.871	.792	.852	.807	1.007	.965
Public Policy Department	N	76	76	75	76	73	76	75	75		75
	Mean	4.01	4.08	4.32	4.01	4.00	4.20	4.19	4.20		3.76
	Median Std. Deviation	4.00 1.064	4.00 .977	5.00 .825	4.00 1.149	4.00 1.130	4.00 .980	4.00 1.009	4.00 .900		4.00 1.324
Sociology & Anthropology	N N	1188	1190	1187	1187	1186	1185	1189	1188		1186
Dept	Mean	4.20	4.35	4.40	4.15	4.19	4.34	4.39	4.36	4.14	4.37
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
STEM	Std. Deviation	1.016	.915 128	.871 128	1.134 128	1.058	.891 129	.869 128	.861 127		.972
○IVI	N Mean	4.47	128 4.41	128 4.57	128 4.29	129 4.45	129 4.57	4.55	4.58		4.52
	Median	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00		5.00
	Std. Deviation	.828	.984	.760	1.066	.918	.799	.821	.750		.813
Teaching & Learning Department	N	308	306	309	308	308	307	308	307		308
.,	Mean Median	3.92 4.00	4.16 4.00	4.17 4.00	3.90 4.00	4.13 4.00	4.30 4.00	4.22 4.00	4.17 4.00		4.18 4.00
	Std. Deviation	1.134	.993	1.044	1.133	1.083	.883	.934	.959		1.059
Total	N	23413	21359	23381	23363	23389	23378	23393	23378		23190
		4.30	4.32	4.43	4.15	4.28	4.38	4.38	4.37	4.16	4.27
	Mean										
	Median Std. Deviation	5.00 .969	5.00	5.00 .882	5.00 1.096	5.00 .987	5.00 .875	5.00 .888	5.00 .879		5.00 1.055

Note: Question 2 was not asked of Law students. Excludes non-credit PCE courses.